

THE JUDGE'S ATTRIBUTES IN THE PROTECTION OF A PERSON'S LIBERTY, FROM THE PERSPECTIVE OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF ROMANIA, FOREIGN CONSTITUTIONS, AS WELL AS FROM CONVENTIONS AND INTERNATIONAL PACTS

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Abstract: *The international settlements gives to the judge essential functions in protecting the individual liberty and freedom of person, focused upon the principles of judges' independency and impartiality. These international regulations establish some guaranties for the independence of the judge, guaranties that benefit to the person's freedom and safety by means of the perfect mechanisms of judge control upon the measures privative of freedom and especially in the case of control upon the preventive measures (provisory arrestment, in the first place).*

Key words: *judge, jurisdictional functions, court, individual freedom, person's safety, international agreements, international conventions, declarations of individual rights, preventive arrestment, restraintment, provisory freedom, appeal, presumption of not guilty, definitive conviction.*

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